ICAR-NIAP POLICY PAPER

15% paddy, 9.6% wheat farmers benefit from MSP

Bulk of gains cornered by large farmers

SANJEEB MUKHERJEE

s the Union government and a section of farmers sit for another round of negotiations over the next few days to discuss demands that include legally-guaranteed minimum support price (MSP), a recent paper by a state-run institute has stated that though MSPs lead to higher incomes and yields, only 15 per cent of paddy farmers and just 9,6 per cent of wheat farmers have benefited from the MSP-based procurement system.

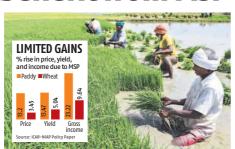
Additionally, paddy farmers are able to sell around 24 per cent of their marketable surplus at the benchmark rate and for wheat farmers, that number is 21 per cent. More worryingly, the bulk of gains from MSP procurement are disproportionately cornered by large farmers, who have higher marketable surplus.

In contrast, small and marginal farmers, who constitute the bulk of farming ecosystem, don't get the benefits of the existing MSP system in the same proportion.

The paper titled, "Dilemma of Agriculture Price Policy Reforms Balancing Food Security, Farmers' Interests, and Sustainability of Martural Pessures' and

Agriculture Price Policy Reforms Balancing Food Security, Farmers' Interests, and Sustainability of Natural Resources; and published by ICAR's National Institute of Agricultural Economics and Policy Research (NIAP) has been written by NIAP Scientist Pabhat Kishore, Director P S Birthal, and Senior Scientist S Ksrivastava. "Large farmers have a higher engagement with the MSP-backed procurement extern and 31 apercent of paddy farmers."

system and 31.3 per cent of paddy farmers and 23.5 per cent of wheat farmers who



participate in the market dispose 378 per cent of their marketable surplus of paddy and 29.8 per cent of wheat at the MSP." the paper said. "Only 10.5 per cent and 4.5 per cent of marginal farmers selling paddy and wheat, respectively, participate in the MSP-backed procurement system, disposing of 12.6 per cent surplus paddy and 7.3 per cent surplus wheat," the paper added. The paper uses household-level data from the Situation Assessment Survey of Agricultural Households 2018-19, conducted by the National Sample Survey ducted by the National Sample Survey participate in the market dispose 37.8 per

ducted by the National Sample Survey Office of the Ministry of Statistics and Office of the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation on production and disposal patterns of rice and wheat, the main crops procured by the government at MSP.

However, the paper also said that MSP safeguards farmers from price risks, pointing out that price realisation from sales in open markets is lower than that of MSP. Estimated gap between the two is 13.2 per

cent for paddy and 3.5 per cent for wheat

cent for paddy and 3.5 per cent for wheat.

"MSP incentivises farmers to produce more, MSP incentivises farmers to adopt modem agricultural technologies, such as improved seeds and fertilizers, resulting in higher crop yields. This is evident from our findings," the paper said.

It pointed out that farmers in the MSP system could realise al.3.5 per cent higher yield of paddy and a 5 per cent higher yield of wheat. "Thus, by reducing market uncertainty and price risk and contributing to yield enhancement, the MSP-backed procurement system could result in a 23.2 per cent higher income from paddy cultivation and 9.6 per cent from wheat cultivation," it said.

To address the complex dynamics of the procurement system, the paper suggested upscaling the price deficiency payment scheme and targeting of procurement from small farmers among measures that could sort this out.

No recovery proceedings on donuts GST dispute, says Bombay HC

In a case that could decide whether donut and bakery chains should be categorised as restaushould be categorised as restau-rant services paying 5 per cent goods and services tax (GST) or bakery products sold by these outlets that should cough up 18 per cent GST, the Bombay High Court has said that no coercive action should be taken against the petitioner and the parent company of Mad Over Donuts — Himesh Foods Pvt Ltd. The HC on Monday also allowed the peti-tioner to seek a stay in case it

receives any recovery notice.

"The petitioner is always free to approach the court seeking a stay, if any recovery notice is issued. We will at that time consider the prayer for interim relief," the court order stated. The court the court order stated. The court deferred the hearing on the writ petition to March 24, with the tax authorities directed to file their response by March 17, 2025. The case centres around whether "donuts and cakes" sold

by Mad Over Donuts should be taxed at 5 per cent under restaurant services or classified separately as bakery products under 18 per cent GST.

"The government notifications and a circular confirm that takeaway food is included under restaurant services and should be taxed accordingly. The GST law does not differentiate between food consumed on the premises and food taken away," said Abhishek A Rastogi, who represented Mad Over Donuts before sented Mad Over Donuts before the court. According to him, the supply of food or other edible articles qualifies as a composite supply of services. He argued that a clear directive from the court is needed to avoid excessive compliance burdens.

ance burdens.

Apart from the classification issue, the court also examined whether the Directorate General whether the Directorate General of GST Intelligence can issue a single centralised show-cause notice for multiple GST registra-tions across different states or if tax authorities must issue sep-arate notice for each jurisdiction.

Delhi HC strikes down tax on repair cost of re-imported plane parts

BHAVINI MISHRA New Delhi, 4 March

The Delhi High Court on Tuesday struck down the additional tax on the repair cost of goods reimported into India after being sent abroad for maintenance. The court declared "unconstitutional" a part of the 2021 exemption notification to the customs department. The notification required paying integrated goods and services tax (IGST) and cess on the repair cost of such goods.

The judgment was on a petition filed by InterGlobe Aviation, the parent company of India's largest airline, IndiGo. It had in 2023 challenged the notification and the IGST levy on reimported aircraft and parts following repair.

The airline said it had paid import duties on overseas

The airline said it had paid import duties on overseas repair as part of the import of service and it should not be

taxed again. IndiGo, which principally flies passengers and goods by air from places in and outside India, sends its goods to by air from places in and outside India, sends its goods to service providers for maintenance, repair, and overhaul are rather repair and overhaul are reimported.

Justice Yashwant Varma and Justice Ravinder Dudeja said that "tax and cess" were unconstitutional and ultra vires IGST, and stood quashed.

vires ICST, and stood quasihed.
IndiGo said at the time of reimport, while the basic customs duty would have to be paid, the rest were exempt by a notification of June 30, 2017.
The customs department, however, said ICST was payable at the time of import of the subject goods since they were goods being reimported into the territory of India.

Munde resigns as Maha minister

Maharashtra minister Dhananjay Munde on Tuesday resigned from the state cabinet, days after his close aide Walmik Karad was named as the mastermind in the Beed sarpanch murder case. "Dhananjay Munde has submitted his resignation. I have accepted it and forwarded it for Governor C P Radhakrishnan", Chief Minister Devendra Padnavis told reporters at Vidhan Bhawan. Munde said he resigned after listening to his conscience and also for medical reasons. The resignation followed a vociferous demand by the Opposition for Munde's removal from the cabinet.

Wrestler Sushil Kumar gets bail

Delhi High Court on Tuesday granted bail to olympic wrestler Sushil Kumar in the murder case of former junior national wrestling champic

ASSAM POWER GENERATION CORPORATION LIMITED

c-renders are invited from the intending contractors/firms/suppliers for "Supply of Sparse for WPIL Limited make Vertical Turbine (VT) Pump (Model 16.5x8KAB) for Waste Heat Recovery Plant of Lakwa Thermal Power Station (ITPS), APGCL, Maibella' required in Lakwa Thermal Power Station (ITPS), ASSM Power Generation Corporation Limited (APGCL), Maibella under the Department of Power, Govt. of Assam. An amount of \$32,000.00 (Rupees Thirty-two thousand only is to be submitted as EMD/Bid Security, The Tender documents can be downloaded from www.assamtenders.gov.in from 10:00 hours of 05-03-2025.

he TIA reserves the right to accept or reject any bid/tender, and to ancel/annul the bidding process and reject all bids at any time prio

ICE is hereby given t ulation 6 of SEBI (De

NECESSITY AND OBJECT OF DELISTIN These has been to identify in the Compa Shares on the CSE for quite a number evens. Further, CSE doesn't have natio vide trading terminate and such listing vide trading terminate and such listing under the compact of the compact of the purpose of the compact of the compact of the compact of the compact of the state of National Stock Exchange of the state of National Stock Exchange and attorned terminate. The shareholders a to Company shall continue to a valid the refelts of the listing and trading on NS and BSE.

For and on behalf of IFB INDUSTRIES LTD. ce: Kolkata Ritesh Agarwal e: 04.03.2025 Company Secretary

R0015

ROOTS MULTI CLEAN LTD

NOTICE OF THE EXTRA
ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING
OF THE COMPANY

OF THE COMPANY
Notice is hereby given to the
Shareholders of the Company that
the Extra-Ordinary General Meeting
(EGM) of the Company will be held at
11.00 a.m. on Thursday the 27th
March 2025 at the Regd. Office at
R.K.G. Industrial Estate, Ganapathy.
Colimbatore - 641 006 to transact the
business mentioned in the Notice
being sent to the Shareholders
individually.

vard. Sd/- Chief General Manager (Gen) APGCL, Bijulee Bhawan, Paltan Bazar, Guwahati - 781001

ASSAM POWER GENERATION CORPORATION LIMITED

ASSAM POWER BESTARATION FURTHER SUPPLY AND A STATE OF THE STATE OF THE

25/03/2025 (13:30 hours)

The TIA reserves the right to accept or reject any bid/tender, and to cancel/annul the bidding process and reject all bids at any time prior to

Contract ward Contract Contract Contract Contract Contract Contract Contract Con

IFB INDUSTRIES LIMITED CIN: L51109WB1974PLC029637 Rend Officer

TATA CAPITAL LIMITED

NOTICE is hereby given that the Extraordinary General Meeting ("EGM") of Tata Capital Limit will be held on Thursday, March 27, 2025 at 10:00 a.m. through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Means ("OAM") facility provided by National Securities Depository Limited ("NSDL") to transas set out in the Notice convening the EGM.

The EGM will be convened though VC / OAVM in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Comp. Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder, read with Circular No. M/2020 dated April 08, 2020 and Ci No. 09/2024 dated September 9, 2024 issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("collectively referred to as Circulars").

Circulars*).

In accordance with the MCA Circulars, the Notice setting out the businesses to be transacted at the EGM along with the Explanatory Statement pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013 has been sent through electronic mode on March 04, 2025 to those Members whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Depositories and whose names are recorded in the Register of Members / List of Beneficial Owners as received by the Company from Depositories / MVI/RE Intern folial Private Limited (private / Incompany Segistra and Transfer Agent (KYA), as on February 28, 2025 in accordance with the MC/Croulars, no physical copies of the Notice of the EGM has been earn to the Members.

The Notice of the EGM is available on the website of the Company at www.tatacapital.com. Further the EGM is also available on the website of NSDL at www.evoting.nsdl.com and on the website of Stock Exchange of India Limited at www.nseindia.com and BSE Limited at www.bseindia.com, resp

Stock Exchange of India Limited at www.nseindia.com and ISSE Limited at www.nseindia.com and ISSE Limited at www.bseindia.com, respectivel in compliance with Section 108 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Manager Administration), Rules 2014, as mended from time to time, the Company is pleased to offer the facility through electronic means and the businesses as set out in the Notice of the ISM may be transacted externoir voting system of NSDI. (Frentice e-voting). Members whose annexe are recorded in the Re Beneficial Owner maintained by the Depositories as on the Cut-off Date of Thursday, March 20, 2025 extention to seal the healthy of remote e-voting electronic previous period as mentioned below or remitted to asset the healthy of remote e-voting electronic previous period as mentioned below or and the Members present in the ESM through VCQAM facility work been of already cast their vote is e-voting shall be able to esterois their right of voting remotely through remote e-voting system during it. The Members will be able to cast voting prior to the ISM, may also asternol/participate in the ISM through VCQAM but in the Members will be able to set the ISM, may also asternol/participate in the ISM through VCQAM but in the Members will be able to set the ISM, may also asternol/participate in the ISM through VCQAM but be entitled to cast their vote again.

To facilitate Members to receive this Notice electronically, the Company has made arrangements with its is registration of e-mail addresses in terms of the MCA Circulars. Members who have not registred their addresses with their Depositories may register the same with the RTA on or before 500 pm. on Tuc March 18, 2025, basis which, the NSDL will provide the Member with a copy of the Notice. The procedure to re e-mail address with the RTA is provided in the Notice.

A person who has acquired the shares and has become a Member of the Company after dispatch of the No of EGM and prior to the Cut-off Date i.e. Thursday, March 20, 2025, can exercise remote e-voting by obtain the User ID and Password by sending an email to evoting@nsdl.com or by contacting NSDL on num 022-4886 7000.

in case of any queries or issues regarding attending the EGM through VC/OAVM or remote e-voting. Members m write to the Company at investors@ttatcapitat.com. Members can also refer the Frequently Asked Questle FAGA) for Shareholders and e-voting user manual for Shareholders assilable at the downdoad section www.evoting.nsdi.com or call on no: 022-4886 7000 or send a request to NSDL at evoting@nsdi.com.

Sarita Kar Head – Legal and Compliance & Company Secre

कार्यालय नगर पालिक निगम, रायगढ़ (छ.ग.)

By Order of the Board R. Varun Karthikeyan Vice Chairman and Managing Director (DIN: 00585158)

॥ ई-प्रोक्योरमेंट निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना ॥

नगर पालिक निगम, रायगढ़ द्वारा निम्नलिखित कार्य हेतु ऑनलाईन (Online) निविदा आमंत्रित की जाती है :-

क्र. सि.नि.क कार्य का विवरण अनु . लागत राशि ाउनलोड करन की अंतिम तिथि रू.(लाख में 165158 SUPPLYING OF 05 NOS AEROBIC COMPOSTER DIGESTOR 67.11 26.03.2025 OF CAPACITY 500KG/DAY INCLUDING PULVERISOR, BIO CULTURE, ODOR CONTROLLER, ABSORBANT & TOOLS 2 165369 SPACE DEVELOPMENT OF MITTHUMUDA TALAB AT WARD 369.63 26.03.2025 3 165378 SPACE DEVELOPMENT OF FATHAMUDA TALAB AT WARD 320 83 26 03 2025 NO. 32 165383 CONSTRUCTION OF SKATING RINK AT BADE RAMPUR MAIN 26.03.2025 ROAD, RAIGARH SWIMMING POOL AT STADIUM RAIGARH 27.03.2025 CONSTRUCTION OF SYNTHETIC ATHLETIC TRACK AT RAIGARH STADIUM

उपरोक्त निर्माण कार्यों की निविदा की सामान्य शर्तें, धरोहर राशि, विस्तृत निविदा विज्ञप्ति, निविदा दस्तावेज व अन्य जानकारी ई-प्रोक्योरमेन्ट वेब पोर्टल https://eproc.cgstate.gov.in से डाउनलोड की जा सकती है।

कार्यपालन अभियंता न.पा.नि., रायगढ

ALL IN A DAY

SC asks EC to give details on disqualification of convicted politicians

In a significant development, the Supreme Court (SC) on Tuesday asked the Election Commission (EC) to provide details of cases in which it had either removed or reduced the period of disqualification from electoral rolls of leaders after their conviction in criminal cases. A Bench comprising Justices Dipankar Datta and Manmohan asked the poll pane to furnish within two weeks details of such cases in which it exercised its power under Section 11 of the Representation of Peorle Act (RPA) 1951. The EC which it exercised its power under Section 11 of the Representation of People Act (RPA), 1951. The ECI counsel said he had no difficulty in providing details ofcases where the poll panel exercised its power to reduce or remove the period of disqualification and said the validity of Section 11 of the RPA was not under challenge in the present case.

India must be prepared

for new age of warfare,

India's security apparatus must remain adaptive to emerging threats such as cyber and hybrid warfare as well as "space-based espionage", Defence Minister Rajnath Singh said on Tuesday. He said internal security is not just about managing conventional threats like

errorism, separatist movements, and

left-wing extremism but it is also about

says Rajnath

Kumar in the murter classe of normer jumon nanona wresting champon Sagar Dhankar at Chhatrasal Stadium in the national capital. Justice Sanjeev Narula granted the relief to Kumar and directed him to furnish personal board of 750,000 with two sureties of the file amount. Kumar, and others, are accused of fatally assaulting Dhankar in May 2021 over an alleged property dispute.

Delhi stampede: Divisional Railway **Manager transferred**

Delhi Divisional Railway Manager Sukhwinder Singh was transferred on Tuesday, according to an official order issued over a fortnight after a stampede killed 18 passengers at the New Delhi Railway Station. Singh was appointed Delhi Division DRM in July 2023 and his two-year term was ending later this year. The transfer order issued by the year. I ne transier order issued by the Railway Ministry said Pushpesh R Tripathi from the North Central Railway Zone will replace Singh. However, the order did not say anything about Singh's new posting.

by private hospitals, apex court asks states

The SCleft it to the state is to take appropriate policy decisions to protect patients and their attendants from being "leeced" and taken "undue advantage" of after aPIL alleged that they are compelled to purchase medicines and medical devices at a higher rate from pharmacies run at private hospitals. The court also stressed that any mandatory direction by

Check unfair pricing

run at private nospitals. I ne court aiso stressed that any mandatory direction by it may hamper the functioning of private hospitals and have a cascading effect. The court said it would not be advisable for it issue any mandatory directions on the PIL to private hospitals.

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Business Ståndard

50 Years of Insight

revenigeAttenism tout its association repearing for unconventional threats that can destabilise the nation's economic and strategic interests. He was speaking at a conference organised jointly by DRDO and MHA.